

SEM Lab, Inc.

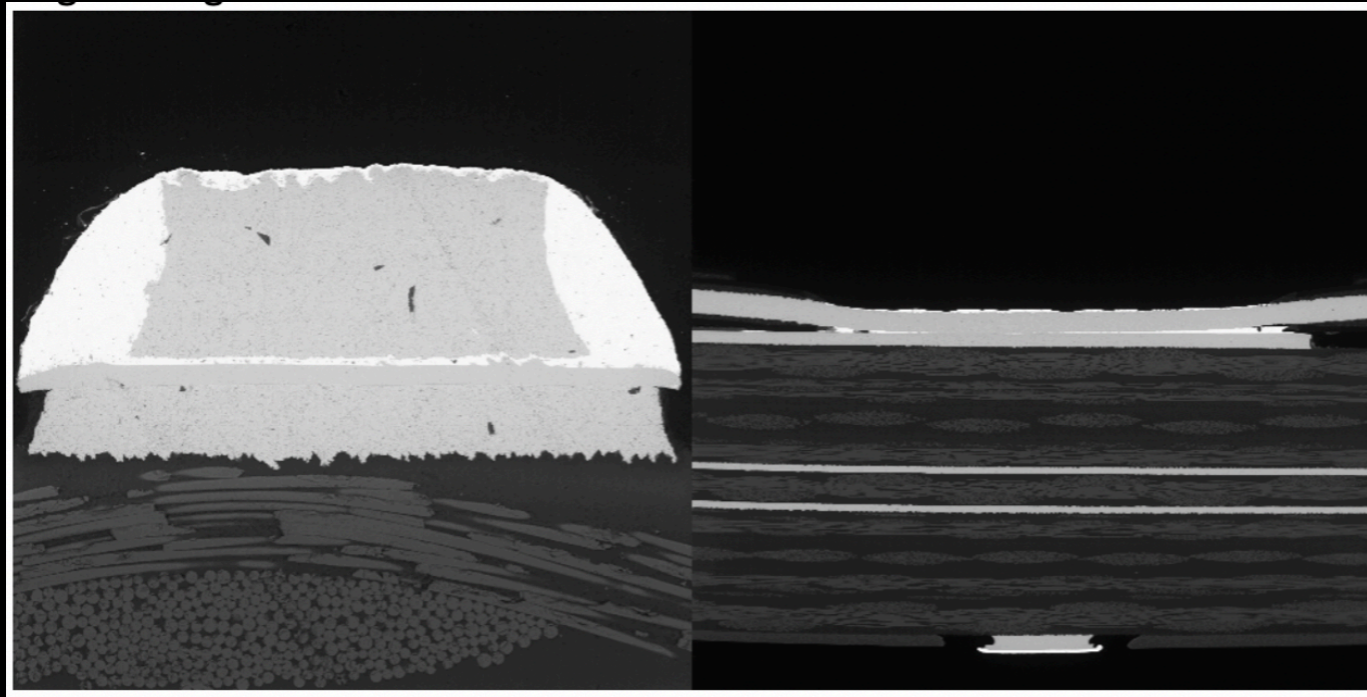
Solder Joint Analysis

Solder Joint Analysis

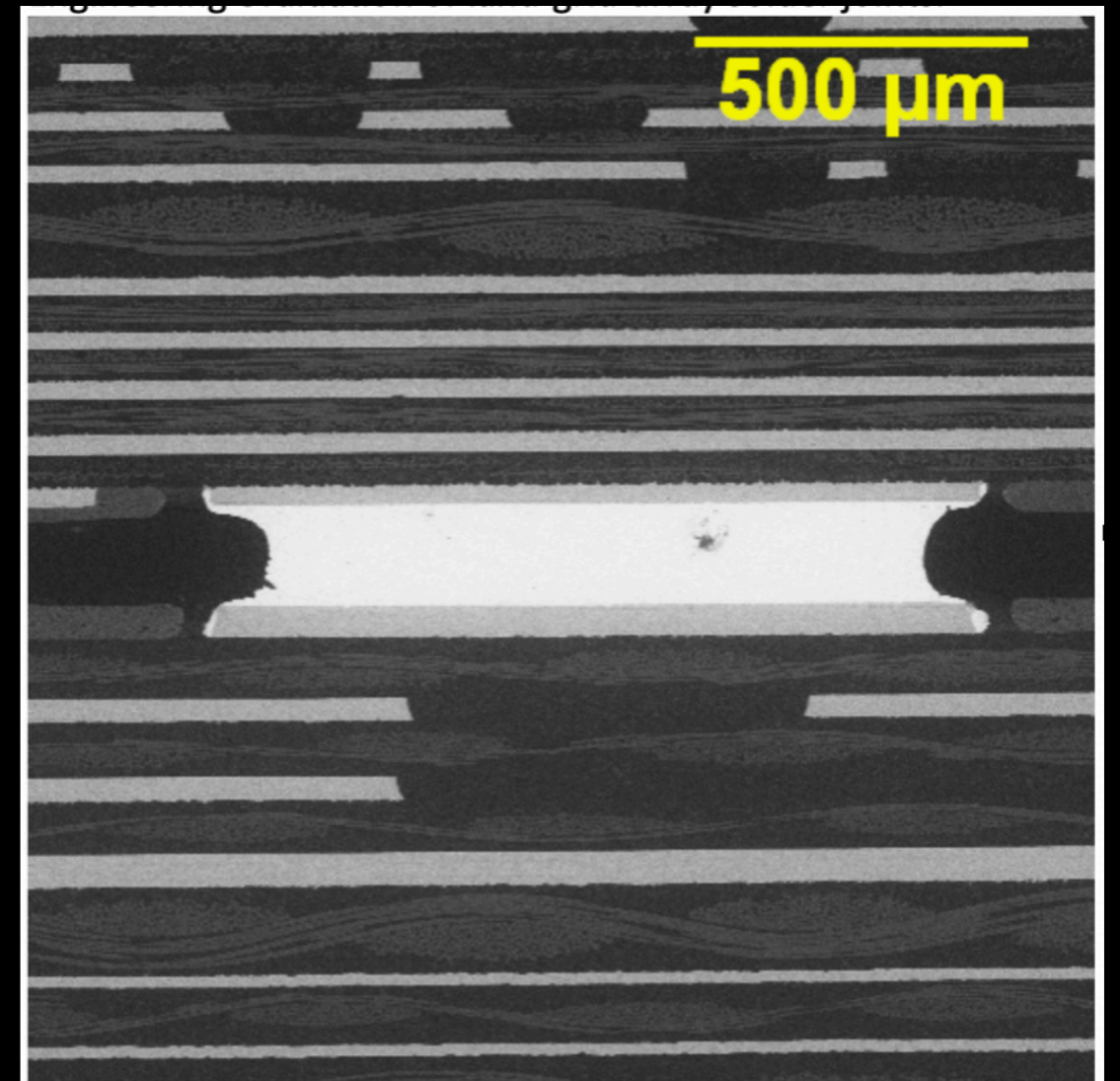
- Design validation
- Reflow process validation
- Failure analysis

Design Validation

**Engineering evaluation of flex circuit
soldered to rigid PWB**

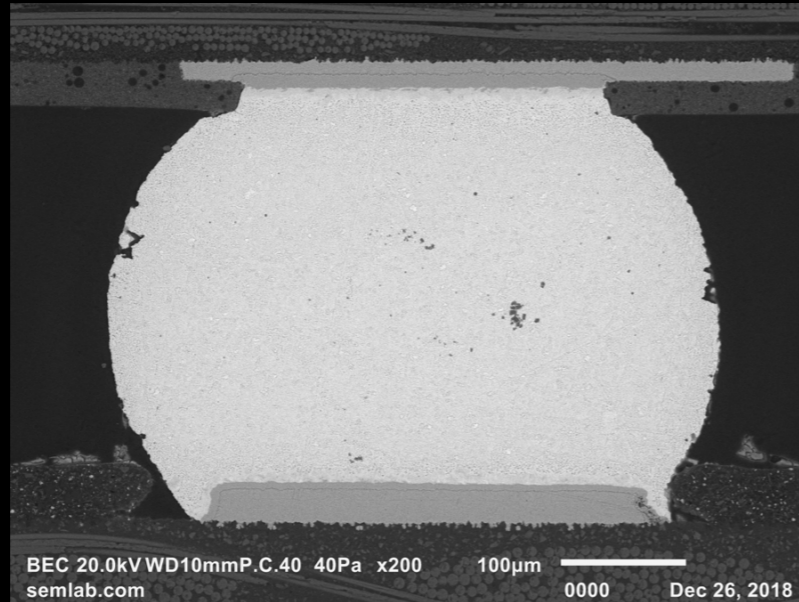


**Microsection of land-grid
-array solder joints**

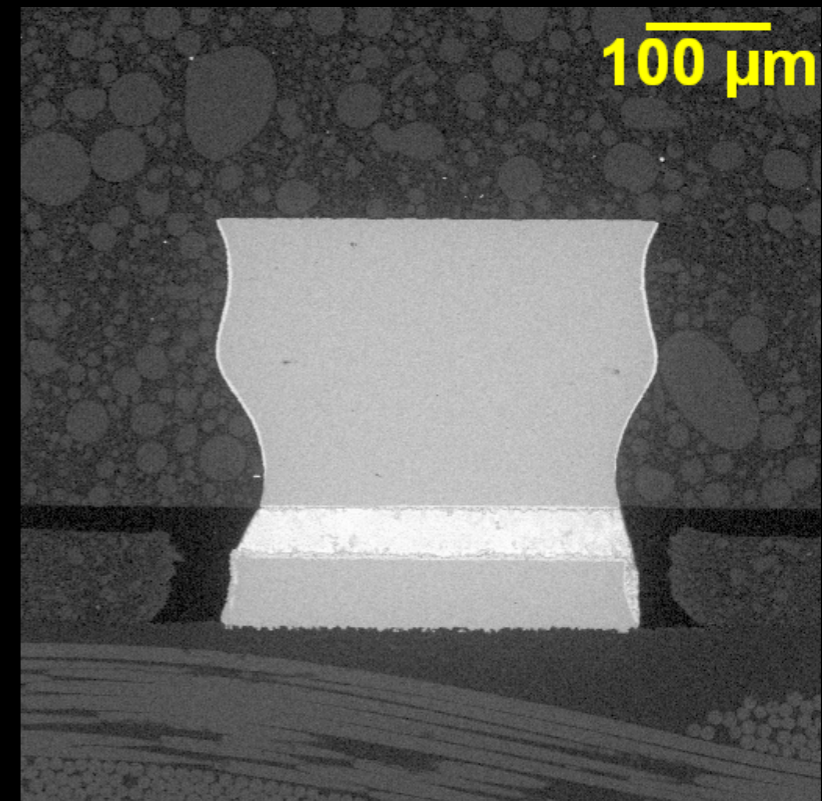


Reflow Process Validation

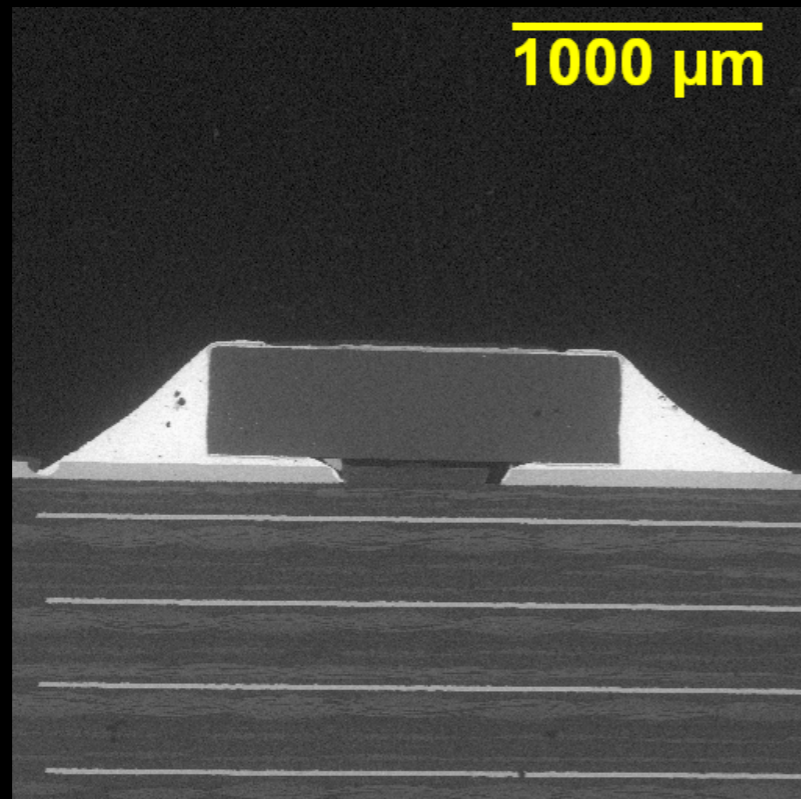
BGA reflow process evaluation



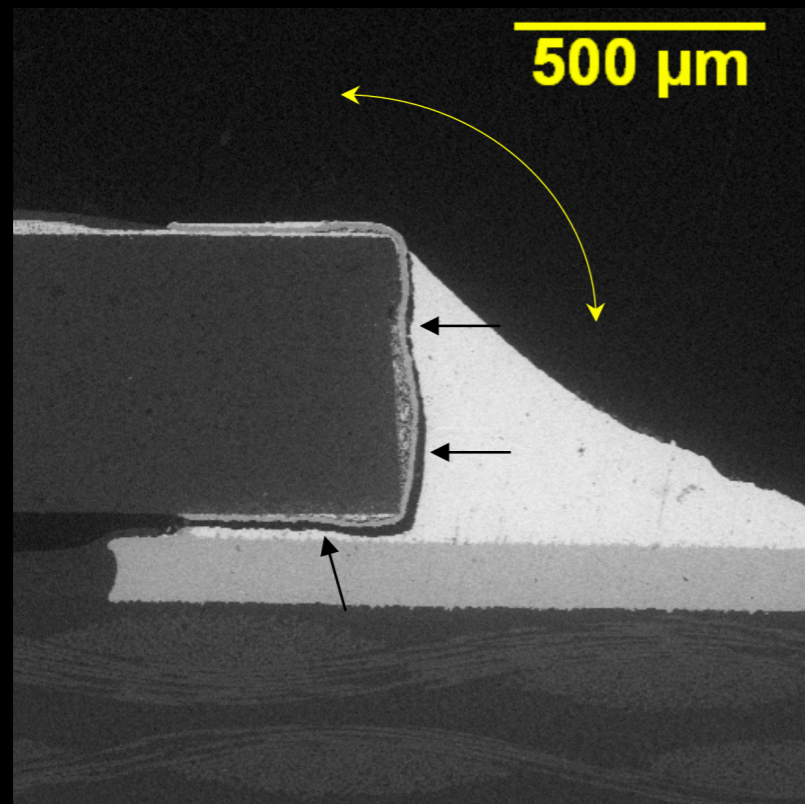
QFN solder joint evaluation



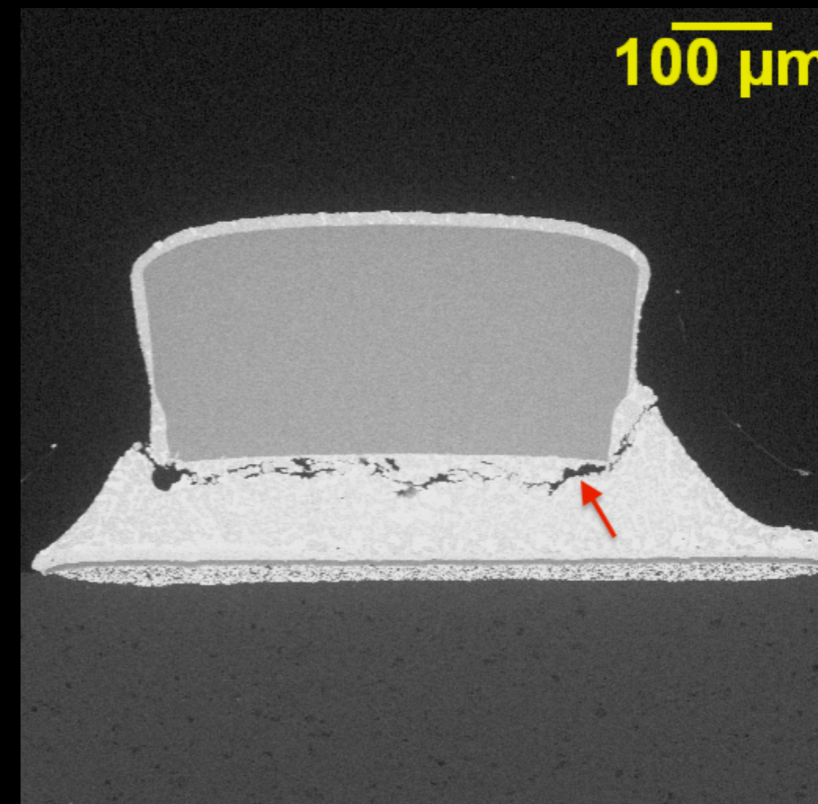
Resistor solder joint evaluation



Failure Analysis

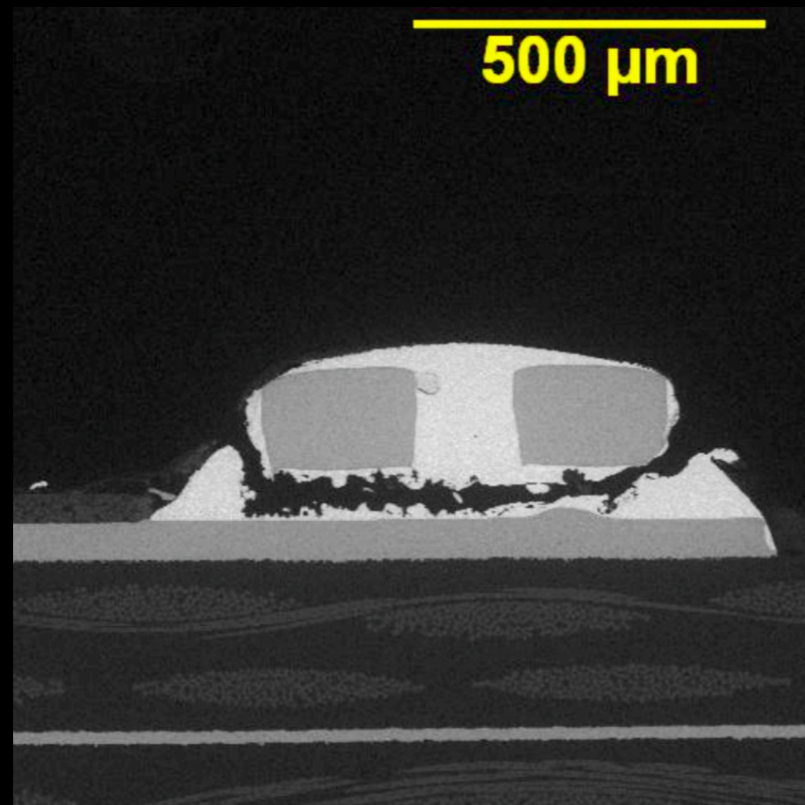


Thick film resistor solder joint that failed in brittle fracture mode at the interface between the solder and the Ni-barrier plating

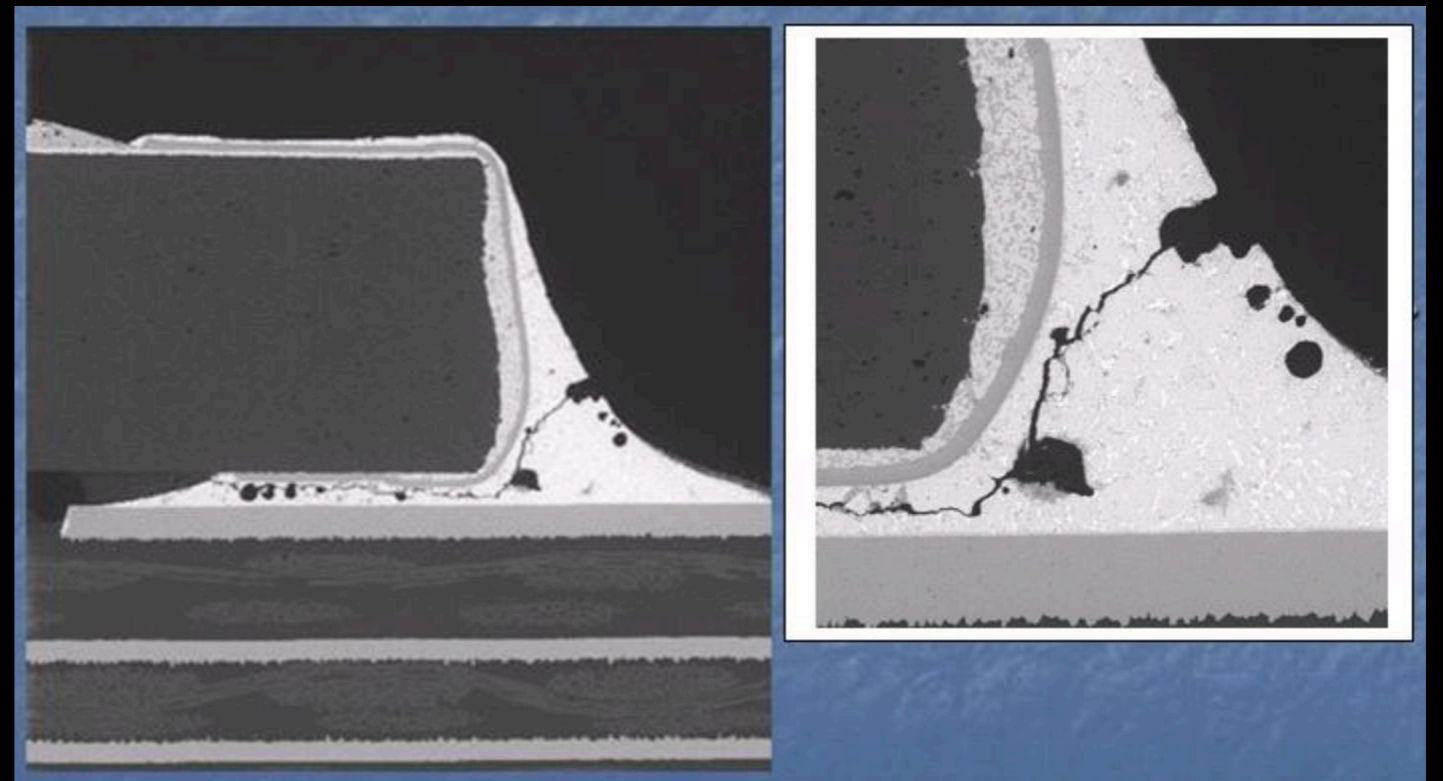


Thermal fatigue fracture of SN63 of J-lead solder joint, PMIC soldered to an alumina substrate

Failure Analysis



Creep rupture failure of an SMT connector solder joint

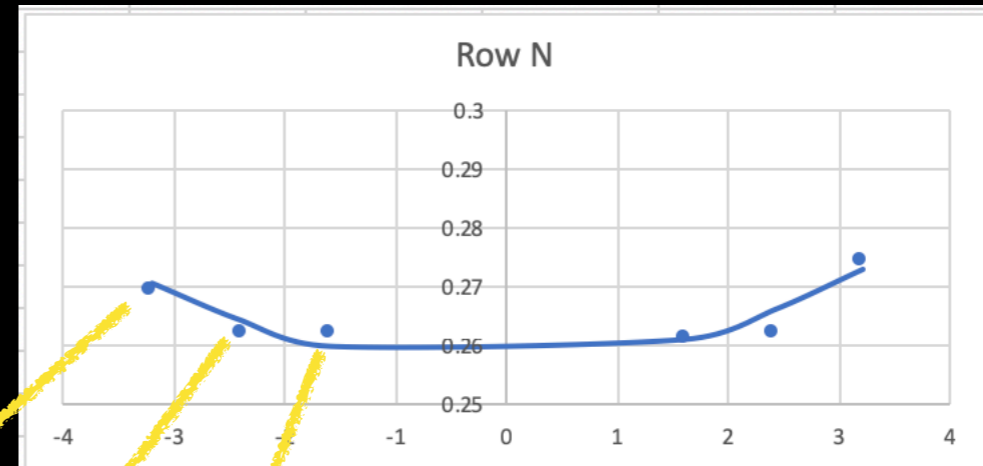


Classic thermal fatigue fracture with solder voids as a contributing factor

Specialized Support

- BGA Residual Warpage Measurements
- Gold Embrittlement Analysis
- Intermetallic Compounds

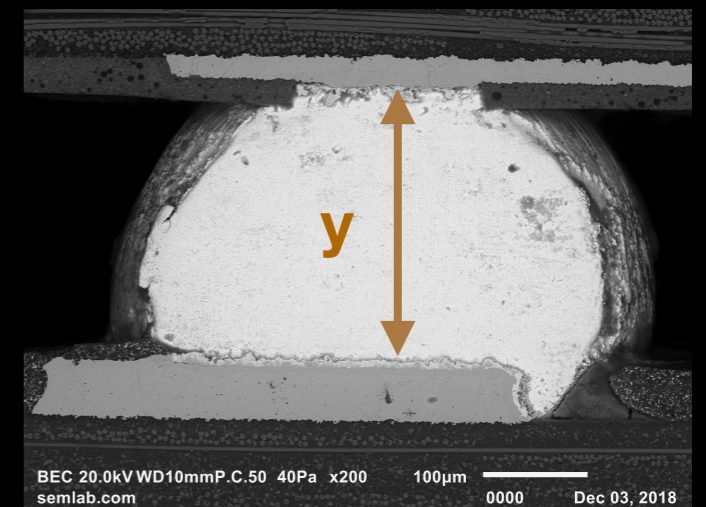
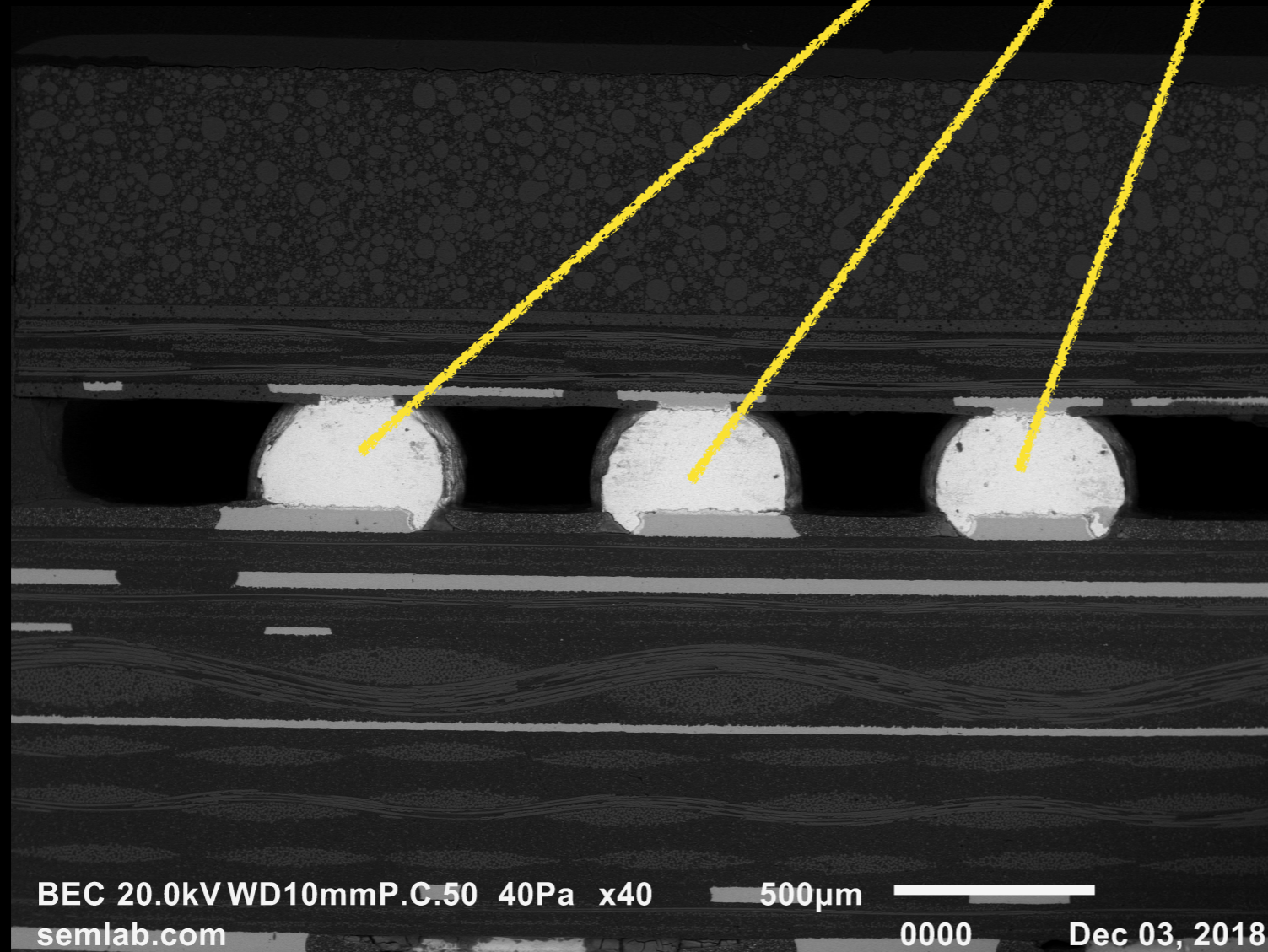
BGA Residual Warpage Measurements



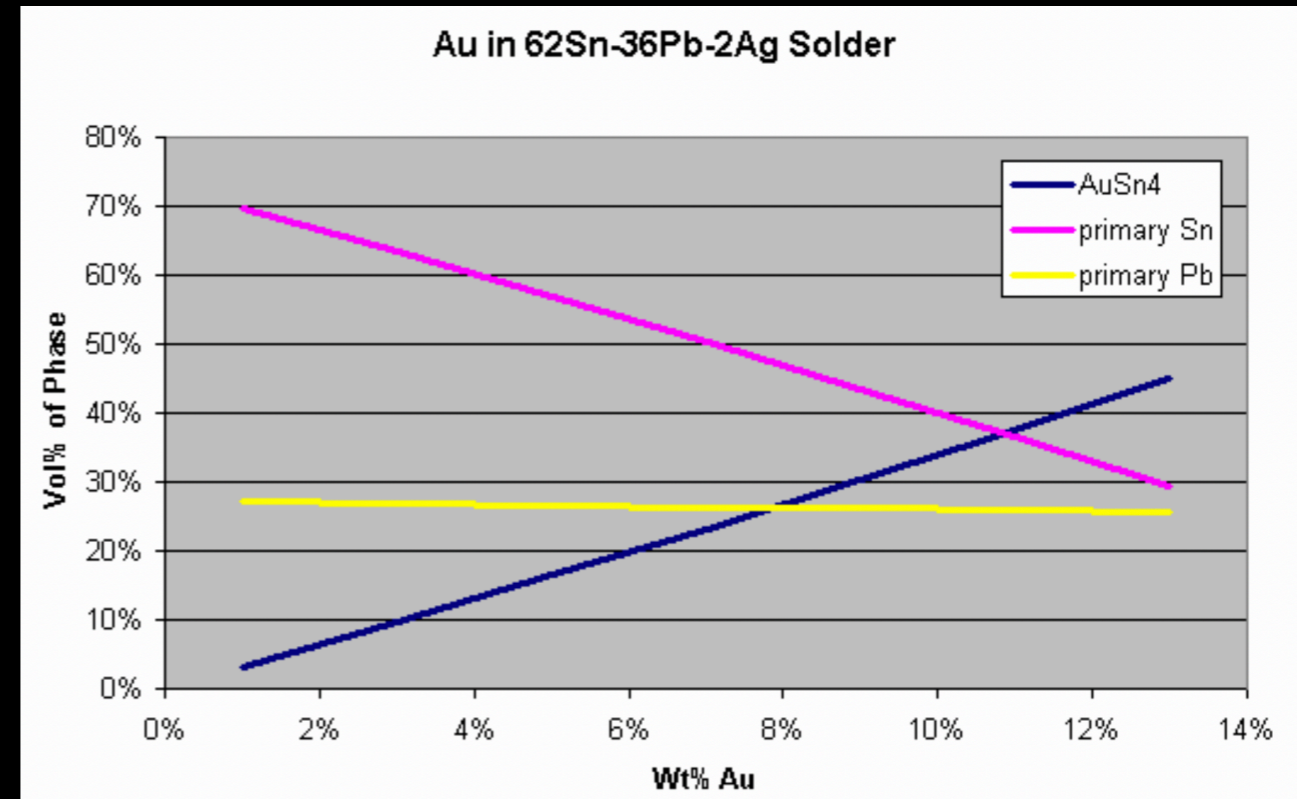
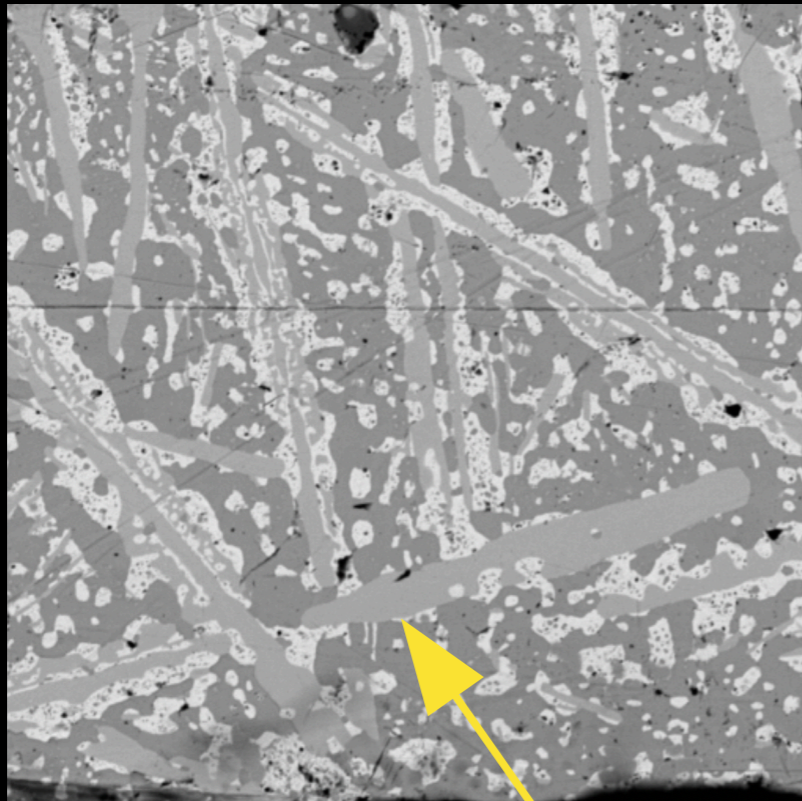
$$(x-a)^2 + (y-b)^2 = r^2$$

r = 340 mm

warpage = 0.0022 mm/mm

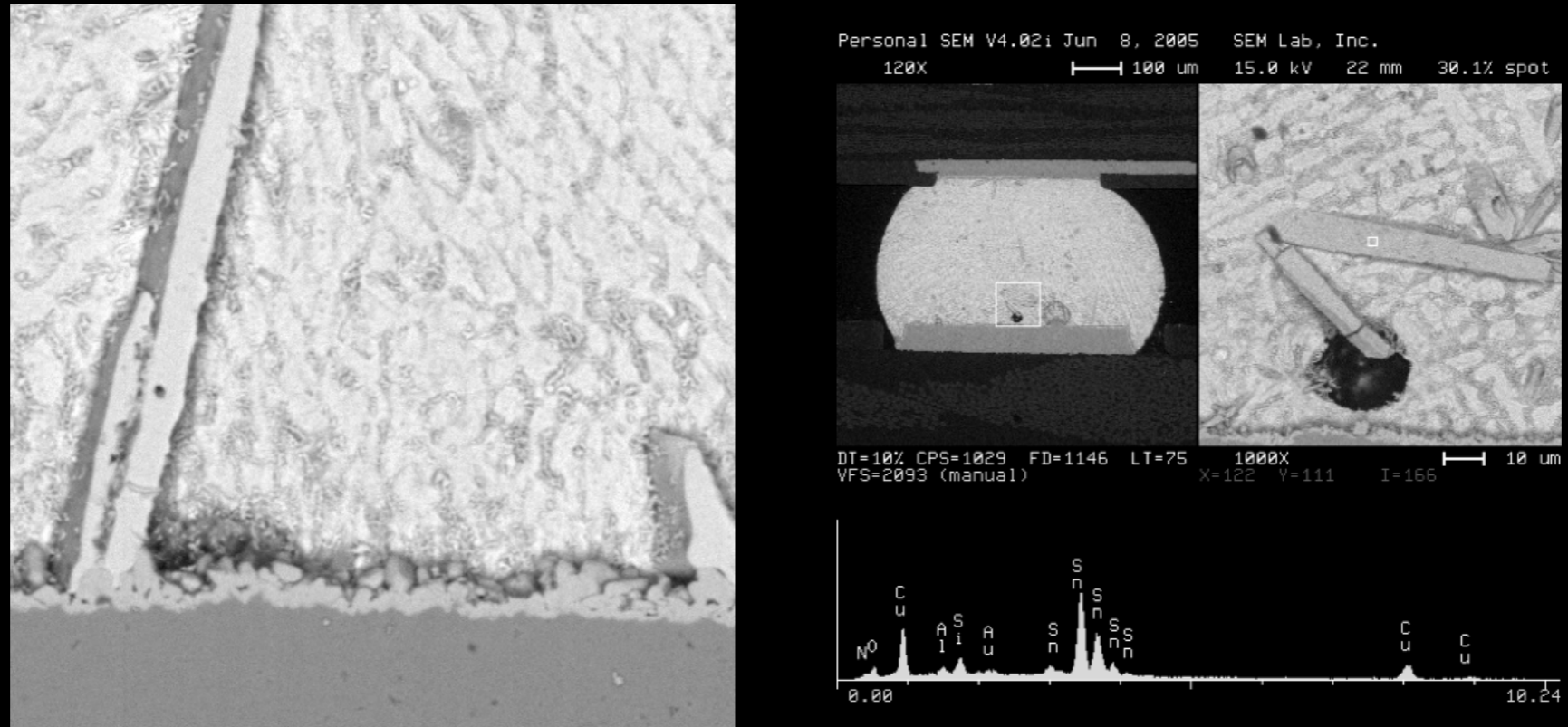


Gold Embrittlement Analysis



**AuSn4 intermetallic compound in
SN62 solder joint**

Analysis of Intermetallic Compounds



**Cu₆Sn₅ intermetallic compound in
SAC305 solder joint**

Contact Information

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